

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 190606  
ORIGIN EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 SS-15 SIG-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00  
PM-05 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01  
PRS-01 SP-02 USIA-06 ACDA-07 /080 R

DRAFTED BY EUR/SE:GWCHAPMAN:LB  
APPROVED BY EUR:GSVEST  
EUR/SE:NCLEDSKY  
C:RHOPPER

-----111582 120423Z /14

P R 120017Z AUG 77  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMEMBASSY ANKARA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA PRIORITY  
INFO AMEMBASSY ATHENS  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK  
USMISSION NATO  
AMCONSUL ISTANBUL  
AMEMBASSY BONN  
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS  
AMEMBASSY PARIS

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 190606

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOV, CY TU

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF MAKARIOS' SUCCESSOR

REF: A) ANKARA 5997 B) ANKARA 6014 C) ANKARA 6015

1. DEPARTMENT SHARES EMBASSY ANKARA'S HOPE THAT TURKS WILL  
NOT MAKE A MAJOR STAND ON QUESTION OF RECOGNITION OF  
MAKARIOS' SUCCESSOR. IN OUR VIEW, THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY  
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THAT THEY CAN FORCE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO ALTER  
ITS ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS, AND A  
MAJOR PROPAGANDA EFFORT TO THIS END WILL ONLY LOWER STILL  
FURTHER TURKISH PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD, INHIBIT CHANCES FOR  
REBUILDING CLOSE US-TURKISH RELATIONS, AND RETARD PROSPECTS  
FOR A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT. THE US POSITION ON RECOGNITION WAS  
CLEARLY STATED BY CLARK CLIFFORD DURING HIS AUGUST 9 PRESS

CONFERENCE AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO CHANGE; THE UK HAS PUBLICLY COMMITTED ITSELF TO REGARDING MAKARIOS' SUCCESSOR AS PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC; AND WE DOUBT WHETHER THE GERMANS OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EC-9 WILL BE AT ALL AMENABLE TO TURKISH PRESSURES.

2. ACCORDINGLY EMBASSY ANKARA SHOULD AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY SEEK QUIETLY BUT FIRMLY TO DISABUSE GOT OF ANY NOTION THAT US POSITION MIGHT CHANGE UNDER PRESSURE AND THAT WE WOULD AGREE TO REGARD MAKARIOS' SUCCESSOR AS ANYTHING BUT

PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC. EMBASSY SHOULD MAKE THE FOLLOWING POINTS IN SUPPORT: (1) THE ONE PLACE WHERE THE TWO CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES ALREADY HAVE EQUAL STATUS IS THE INTERCOMMUNAL NEGOTIATING FORUM UNDER UN AUSPICES. IT IS THEREFORE DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND MFA CYPRUS-GREECE DIRGEN TULUMEN'S ASSERTION THAT DENKTASH COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO RESUME INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS IF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY CONTINUES TO RECOGNIZE ONLY GOC. (2) THE US HAS IN THE PAST BEEN SYMPATHETIC TO TURKISH CYPRIOT EFFORTS TO MAKE THEIR VIEWS KNOWN IN INTERNATIONAL FORA, AND WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN DEVISING COMPROMISE BY WHICH TURKISH CYPRIOT REPRESENTATIVES SPEAK BEFORE UNGA COMMITTEES. (3) ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF THE INTERCOMMUNAL NEGOTIATIONS IS TO BRING ABOUT A SITUATION WHERE THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS WILL ACHIEVE A LEGITIMATE STATUS; BUT THIS WILL BE A CONSEQUENCE OF A SETTLEMENT  
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AND CANNOT PRECEDE IT. (4) US ADHERENCE TO ITS LONG-ESTABLISHED POSITION ON RECOGNITION IS IN NO WAY AN IMPEDIMENT TO A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT; QUITE THE CONTRARY, BY CHANGING OUR POLICY WE WOULD BE LIABLE TO SET BACK THE PROSPECT FOR AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES.

3. EMBASSY SHOULD NOTE, FURTHER, THAT WE COULD NOT AGREE TO THE NEW PRACTICES OR FORMULAE SUGGESTED BY TULUMEN (PARA 1D, REF B), SINCE THESE WOULD HAVE EFFECT OF ACCEPTING TURKISH NOTION OF TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT, A CONCEPT WE HAVE CONSISTENTLY REJECTED SINCE 1975. US AND IN PARTICULAR SECRETARY CLIFFORD WOULD, HOWEVER, BE READY AND WILLING TO DISCUSS WITH GOT MEANS BY WHICH TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITY CAN INSURE ITS SECURITY AND AUTONOMY, BUT THIS CAN ONLY COME ABOUT AS PART OF AN OVERALL CYPRUS SETTLEMENT.

4. WITH REGARD TO SUGGESTION IN PARA 2, REF C, WE HAVE INFORMED GERMAN EMBASSY HERE OF OUR POSITION AND PLANNED QUIET APPROACH TO TURKS ALONG ABOVE LINES. EMBASSY OFFICER SAID HE WOULD RECOMMEND TO BONN THAT FRG MAKE SIMILAR

DEMARCHE. CHRISTOPHER

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DRAFTED BY EUR/SE:GWCHAPMAN:RAH

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R 170303Z AUG 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO USDOCOSOUTH

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 190606

FOL RPT STATE 190606 SENT ACTION ANKARA & NICOSIA  
INFO ATHENS, LONDON, USUN NEW YORK, NATO, ISTANBUL,  
BONN, BRUSSELS & PARIS DTD 12 AUG 77

QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 190606

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOV, CY TU

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF MAKARIOS' SUCCESSOR

REF: A) ANKARA 5997 B) ANKARA 6014 C) ANKARA 6015

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DEMARCHE. CHRISTOPHER UNQUOTE VANCE

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## Message Attributes

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**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
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**Decaption Note:**  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
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**Disposition Date:** 22 May 2009  
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**Drafter:** GWCHAPMAN:LB  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
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**Reference:** 77 ANKARA 5997, 77 ANKARA 6014, 77 ANKARA 6015  
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**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF MAKARIOS' SUCCESSOR  
**TAGS:** PGOV, CY, TU  
**To:** ANKARA NICOSIA  
**Type:** TE  
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**Review Markings:**  
Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
22 May 2009  
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